

# AN OPEN SOURCE, DDI-BASED DATA CURATION SYSTEM FOR SOCIAL SCIENCE DATA

NADDI 2015 – Madison, WI

# Two Partners, a Consultant, and a Software Developer





STRATEGIC PLAN >> 2013–2018

**MORE EVIDENCE, LESS POVERTY**



HOME	RESEARCH	NEWS	EVENTS	PROGRAMS	TEAM	ABOUT
Areas of Study	Field Experiments Initiative	Publications	Data	Ongoing Projects & Studies		

## Research

The ISPS KnowledgeBase is the gateway to all ISPS data, projects, and publications. It is an integrated database which provides a one-stop-shop for ISPS-related research products.

Search the KnowledgeBase or browse recent additions.

 [SEARCH ISPS](#)

### RESEARCH FUNDING

ISPS invites proposals for important and well-crafted field experiments in the social sciences and related policy issues. Field experiments are fully-randomized research designs in which observations found in a naturalistic setting -- voters, patients, welfare recipients, community organizations, government entities, and the like -- are assigned to treatment and control conditions ([see more here](#)).

- > [Apply for a field experiment grant](#)
- > [Additional funding opportunities](#)

## Yale ISPS KnowledgeBase

Data
Projects
Publications

[Terms of use](#)
[About the ISPS data archive](#)

AUTHOR

AREA OF STUDY

DISCIPLINE

YEAR

LOCATION

KEYWORDS

RESEARCH DESIGN

[See all data](#)

### FEATURED BOOKS BY ISPS FACULTY



# Two Research Organizations

## Institution for Social and Policy Studies (Yale)

- Data preparation at end of research project
- Replication
- Field Experiments
- Linked publications, data, and code

## Innovations for Poverty Action





- Data preparation before analysis and at end of research project
- Project hosting from distributed research sites
- Lifecycle data management

# Why make something new?



The Need: Curation Management

# Data Quality Review

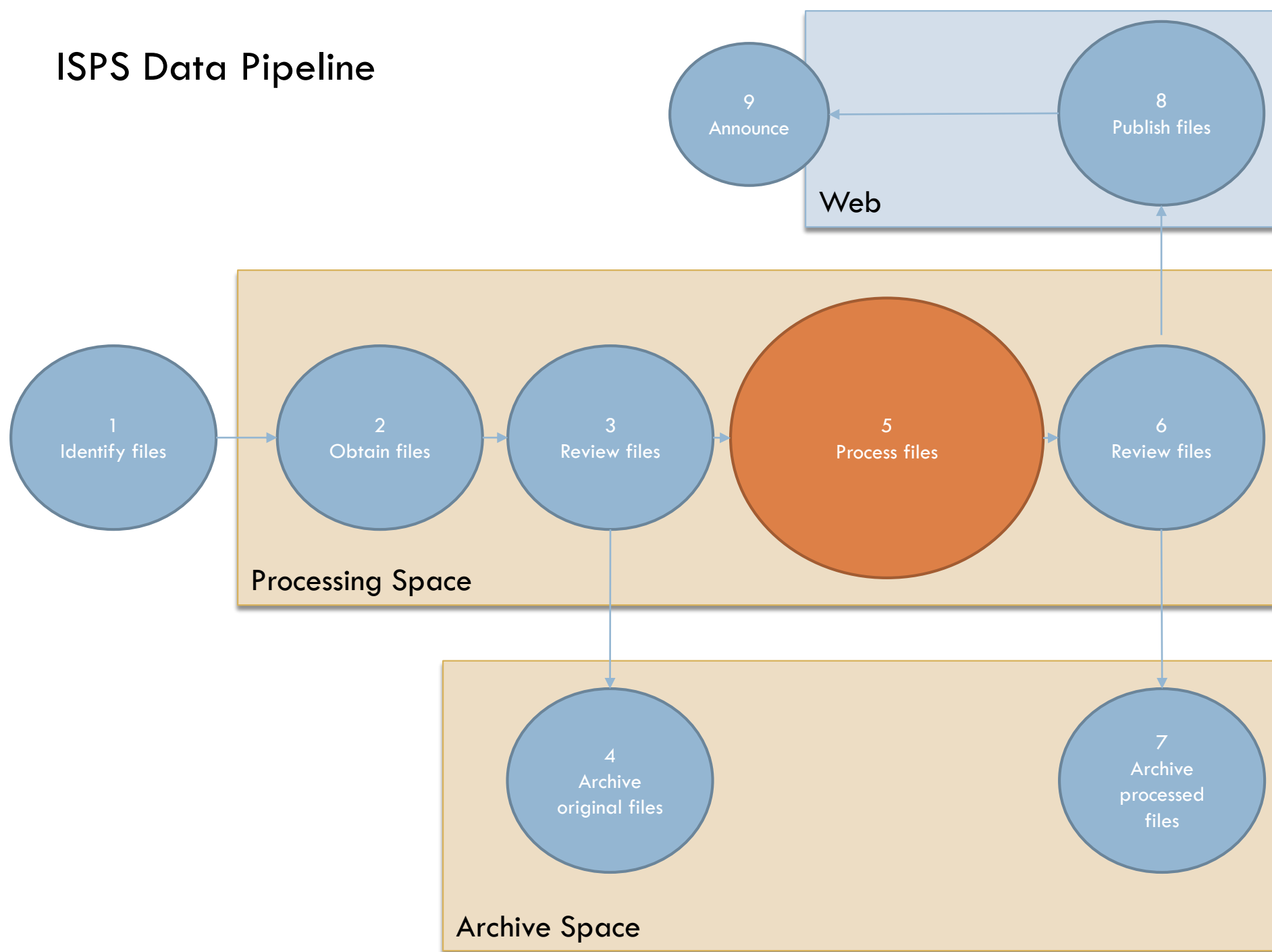
<p><b>REVIEW FILES</b></p>  <p>Assign persistent IDs * Create a citation to the study and a study level metadata record * Record file details (size, format, checksums) * Check that all files are present * Verify that content of files matches expected format * Create non-proprietary versions of the files * Implement migration strategy for file formats * Monitor bits</p>	<p><b>REVIEW DATA</b></p>  <p>Check for undocumented variable and value information or out of range codes * Review data for confidentiality issues</p>
<p><b>REVIEW DOCUMENTATION</b></p>  <p>Confirm comprehensive descriptive information for informed reuse including methodology and sampling information * Link to other research products</p>	<p><b>REVIEW CODE</b></p>  <p>Check and verify code for data analysis and replication</p>

# ISPS and IPA Requirements

- Curation workflow management (dashboard)
- Track changes to files (provenance)
- Integrate metadata production with data and code review and cleaning
- Preservation metadata and formats
- Secure storage and access
- Smooth transition to public dissemination of content
- Preference for open source solutions



# ISPS Data Pipeline



# Processing Steps

1. Assign staff to study and files
2. Move original files to Archive space
3. Make copies of processed files and move to collaborative space
4. Identify related publications and projects
5. Rename all copied files for public dissemination according to ISPS Data Archive naming conventions
6. Check and complete variable-level metadata for each data file
7. Compare variable information, check for additional variables and recoded variables, check variable/value labels
8. Check all files for confidential and other sensitive information
9. Run the statistical code and check against published results
10. Re-write statistical code in R and check replication
11. Communicate with PI as needed
12. Create new DDI-XML file with variable-level information
13. Create additional files by converting to readable formats (e.g., ASCII, PDF)
14. Update study- and file-level metadata record
15. Update tracking documents: process record / general study database / status document

# Solution: Build a Curation Management System to Work with Existing Tools



# Neat Features

- Built on DDI 3.2
- Web-based
- Open Source



# User Roles

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- Depositor
- Curator
- Administrator
- Machines
- Researchers

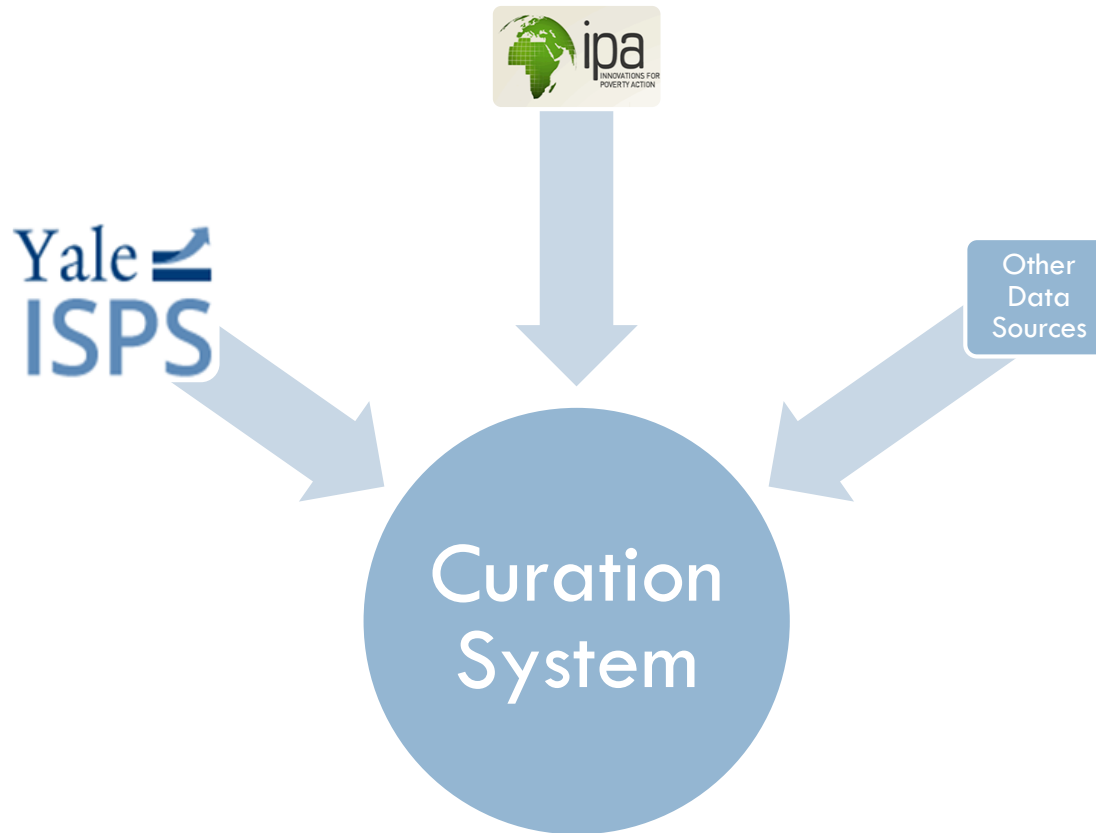
# Processing: Example 1

- Goal: Ensure no missing variable labels
- Current Approach
  - ▣ Use Stata to open .dta file
  - ▣ Manually scan for missing labels
  - ▣ Use Stata to edit and save new copy of .dta file
  - ▣ Use Excel to make changes to metadata and “process record”

# Processing: Example 1

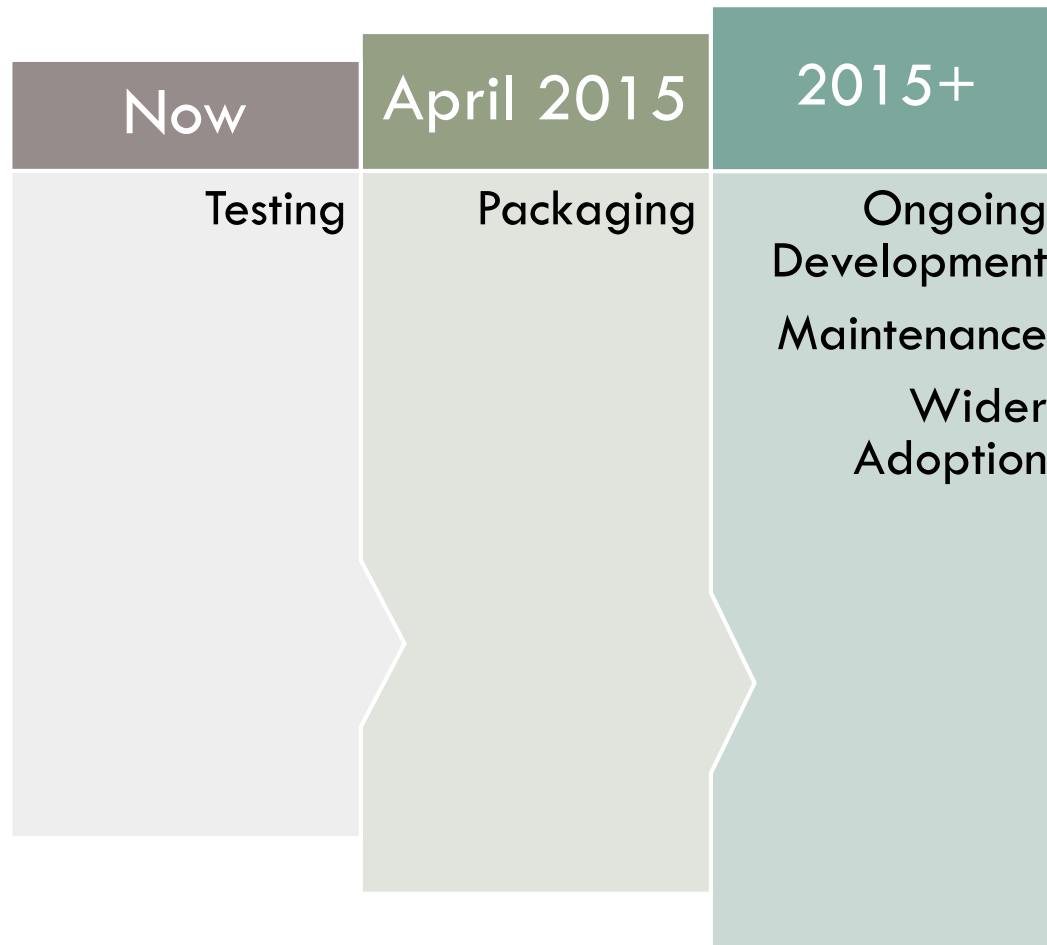
- Goal: Ensure no missing variable labels
- New Approach
  - ▣ Curator opens Web application
  - ▣ Curator sees a list of variables with missing labels
  - ▣ Curator adds labels as appropriate
  - ▣ The system logs this information and generates a new .dta file

# Data Migration





# Timeline





# Demonstration





# Thank you

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